Last Updated: 4/29/03

Adversary Proceedings

United States Bankruptcy Court District of Delaware

Monday, April 21, 2003

Agenda

- Opening Adversary Cases
- Filing when CM/ECF is Under the Weather
- Pro Hac Vice Motions
- Amended Complaints
- Importance of Choosing Correct CM/ECF Menus
 & Codes
- Certificate of No Objection/Certification of Counsel

Agenda (continued)

- Notice of Completion of Briefing
- Notice of Dismissal vs. Stipulation of Dismissal
- Settlement Agreements
- Recap ~ What to file in the Main Bankruptcy Case
- Inactive Adversary Proceedings
- Entry of Default & Default Judgment Procedures
- Notice of Document Entered in Error
- Training & Resources

District of Delaware Adversaries Commenced

In the 12 month period ending June 2002,

7,564 cases commenced

In the 9 month period from July 2002 to March 2003

7,628 cases commenced

National Comparison of Adversaries Commenced

In the 12 month period ending June 2002:

CA Central	4,702
CA Northern	2,038
PA Eastern	1,912
NJ	1,867
IL Northern	1,866
NY Southern	1,814
MD	1,701

How to Open an Adversary Proceeding

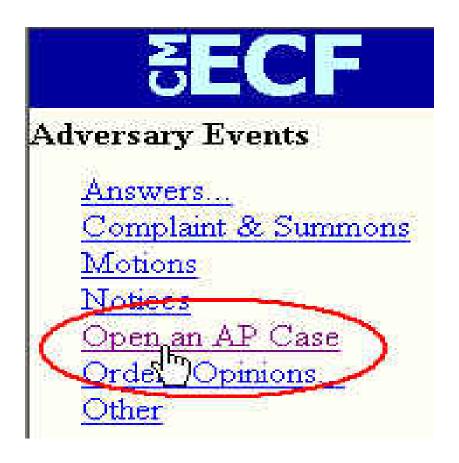
In Preparation for E-Filing

- Prepare the following as <u>separate</u> files in PDF format
 - Complaint
 - Cover sheet (optional)
 - Exhibits (if any)
- PDF files should contain up to 4 megabytes (approximately 30-50 pages).
 - If your file is larger than this, break it up into smaller files.
- Have a copy of the Coversheet and the Names and Addresses of all parties at hand

Access CM/ECF from the Court's website

Select the [Adversary] Menu





TIP:

Do NOT Choose "Complaint & Summons"

Select [Open an AP Case]

This screen shows that this is an adversary case, the date the case is being opened, and that a complaint will be included.

No changes are necessary, just accept Defaults & click [Next]





Enter the case number of the related bankruptcy case & click [Next]



CM/ECF will automatically assign the same judge from the lead bankruptcy case to this adversary proceeding.

Verify the judge & click [Next]



Enter the last name or business name of plaintiff in the Last/Business name field & click [Search]

If plaintiff's name is found in CM/ECF, Select the name.

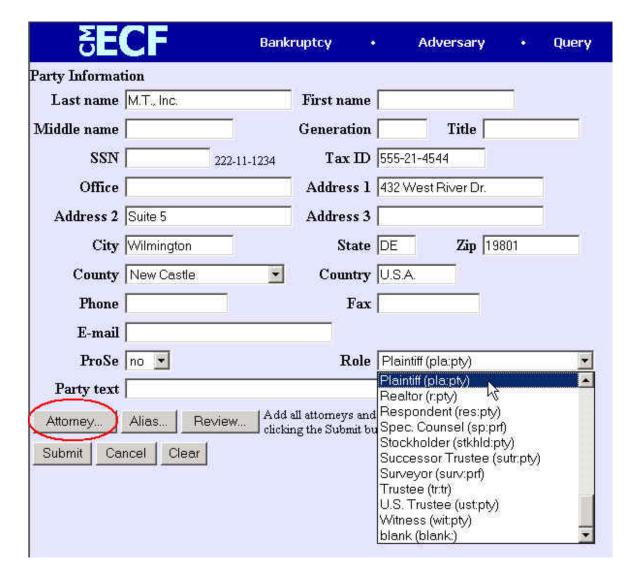
Otherwise click [Create new party]



- Enter plaintiff's address, including county
- Change role to plaintiff
- Click[Attorney]

TIP:

Double check spelling of name

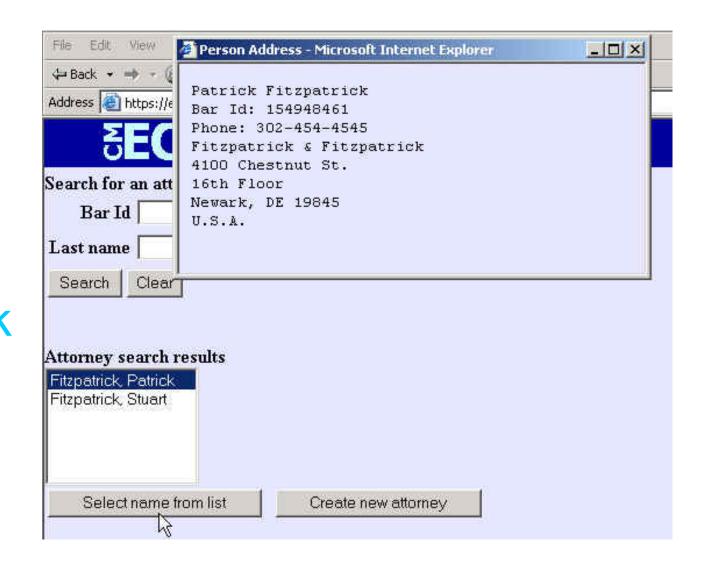


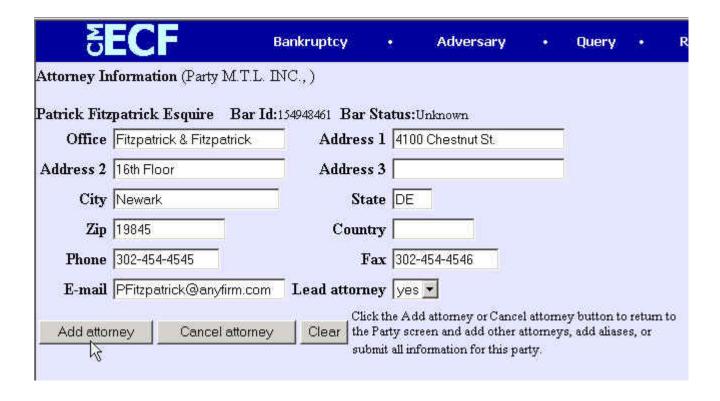


Enter your last name in the "Last name" field & click [Search]

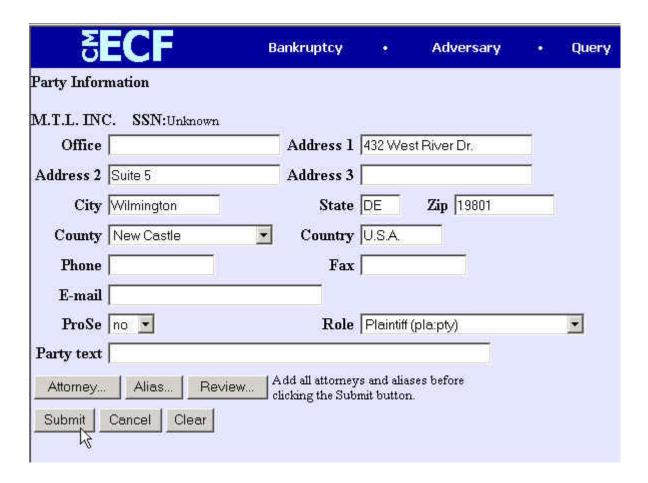
Your name should be found.

Select your name & click [Select name from list]





Verify information, make any necessary changes, & click [Add Attorney]

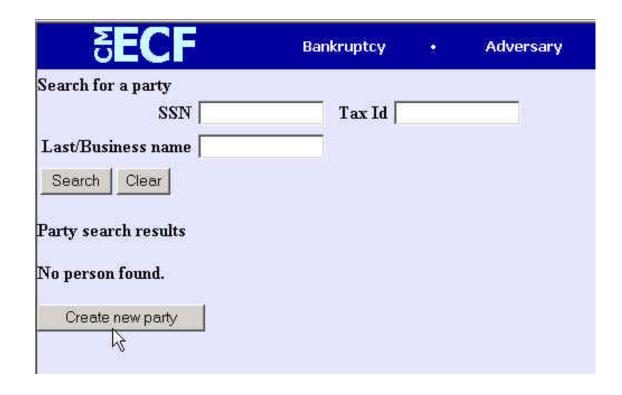


Verify plaintiff's info. & click [Submit]

Enter any additional plaintiffs



If there are no additional plaintiffs, Enter the last name or business name of DEFENDANT in the Last/Business name field, & click [Search]



If defendant's name is found in CM/ECF, Select the name.

Otherwise click [Create new party]

•Enter defendant's address, including county

- Change role to defendant
- Click[Submit]

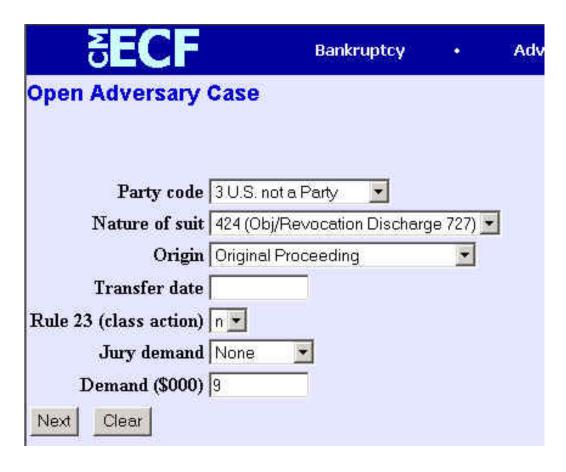
TIP:

Double check spelling of name



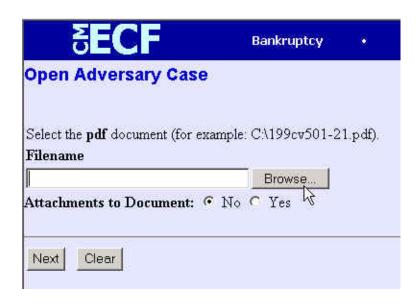


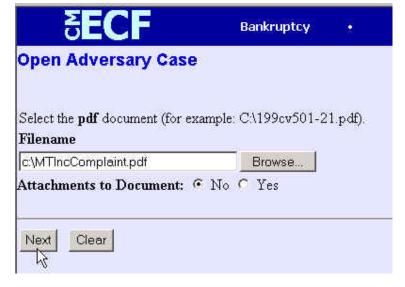
Search for & add additional defendants or if there are no additional defendants, click [End party selection]



Using coversheet, make appropriate selections for all fields, leaving transfer date blank, & click [Next]

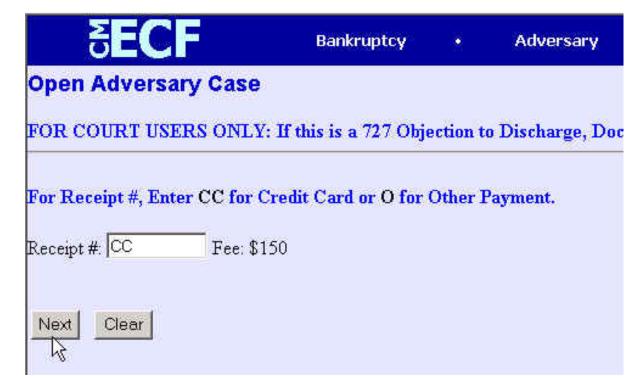
- •Click [Browse] and Select the PDF of the complaint
- If including the coversheet and/or exhibits, click [Yes] to add attachments
- •Click [Next]



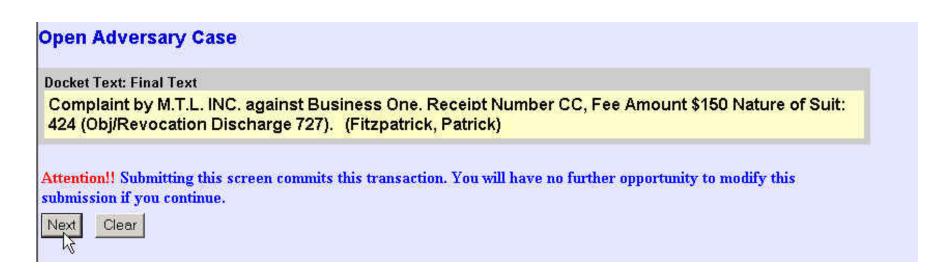


Enter "CC" to indicate payment of filing fee by credit card & click [Next]





This screen may also appear, if so, just click [Next]



Proof this screen carefully! If any part is incorrect, use back button to correct screen, then process screens again using next and submit buttons. If satisfied, click [Next]

Open Adversary Case

U.S. Bankruptcy Court

District of Delaware

Notice of Electronic Filing

The following transaction was received from Fitzpatrick, Patrick on 4/7/2003 at 10:11 AM EDT and filed on 4/7/2003

Case Name: M.T.L. INC. v. Business One

Case Number: 03-50021-PJW

Document Number: 1

Case Name: Chapter Seven Johnson and Alice Jane Johnson

Case Number: 03-10010-PJW

Document Number: 28

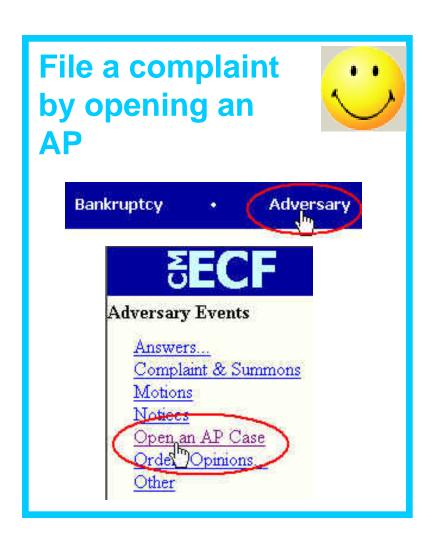
Notice of Electronic Filing appears. Print this for your records & make a note of case

YOU HAVE JUST SUCCESSFULLY OPENED A NEW AP CASE!!



Review of Common Errors

Common Error: Choosing Complaint & Summons



Do NOT file a complaint using the main BK case number





Possible Consequences

error

choosing "complaint" instead of "Open an ap case"

Consequences

- New AP Case will not be opened
- You will not receive a case #
- You'll automatically be charged the filing fee

Common Error: Failure to add Attorney

When **Entering Party Information** for the Plaintiff, Don't forget to add yourself as the attorney

rty Informati -		7.				_		
Last name	The Big Corp	oration	First name					
iiddle name [Generation		Title			
SSN [222-11-1234	Tax ID	111-11-111				
Office [Address 1	1234 West I	River Dr.			
Address 2			Address 3					
City [Wilmington		State	DE	Zip 19	801		
County [New Castle	•	Country	U.S.A.				
Phone [(302) 555-555		Fax					
E-mail [1					
ProSe [no 🔻		Role	Plaintiff (pla	upty)		*	
Party text								
Attorney	Alias Re		all attorneys and ing the Submit b		ė			١

Possible Consequences

error

Not entering attorney for plaintiff when opening a new ap case

Consequences

- Attorney's name will not appear on docket as counsel for plaintiff
- May not receive notices regarding case

Common Error: Entering Multiple Defendants in Last Name field

When Entering Multiple Defendants, Create a New Party for Each Defendant

∂ECF	Bankruptcy	Adversary	
Search for a party SSN Last/Business name Search Clear Party search results No person found. Create new party	Tax Id		Party Information Last name Fred's Cafe, Produce

Bankr

Possible Consequences

error

Entering
multiple
defendants in
last name
field vs.
creating a new
party for
each
defendant

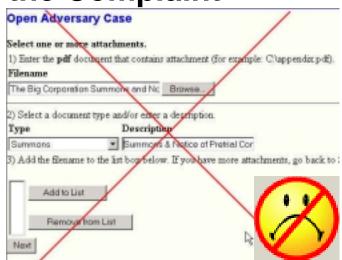
Consequences

- It will appear as though there is only 1 defendant
- May del ay entry of defaul t
- May cause a case to be closed before all matters have been resol ved

Common Error: Attaching Summons & Notice to Complaint



Do attach the Summons & Notice of Pretrial Conference to the Complaint



Error

Filing summons & Notice as part of complaint vs. filing as a separate entry (#2)

- The Pre-trial date you've indicated will not appear on the judge's cal endar
- May del ay entry of defaul t

Common Error: Failure to Add All Parties

Assigned to:

Related BK Case: 03-10010

Related BK Title: Chapter Seven Johnson and Alice Jane Johnson

Demand: \$50000 Nature of Suit: 424



Defendant

Technologies of Tommorow

400 Westminster Ave. Miami, FL 47504

No Plaintiff Added

Date Filed: 04/15/03

Filing Date	#	Docket Text
04/15/2003	9 <u>1</u>	Complaint by Error: party not known against Technologies of Tommorow. Receipt Number cc, Fee Amount \$150 Nature of Suit: 424 (Obj/Revocation Discharge 727). (Moyer, Kelly) (Entered: 04/15/2003)

TIP:

If this happens to you, Contact the court's helpdesk. DO not open a new apcase.

Error

Failure to add party: plaintiff or defendant

- CM/ECF will not recognize this as a proper filing
- Party will not appear on cover page
- Text that appears on the docket for your complaint will read "Complaint by error. Parties unknown..."

Example of Docket with Correctly Added Parties

Plaintiff

Chapter Seven Johnson, Jr.

222 Maple Street Wilmington, DE 19899 302-555-5555 SSN: 123-45-6789

Alice Jane Johnson

222 Maple Street Wilmington, DE 19899 302-555-5555 SSN: 222-55-9874

V.

Defendant

.......

Technologies of Tommorow

400 Westminster Ave. Miami, FL 47504

represented by Perry Mason

Mason & Mason 621 Sunset Blvd. Hollywood, CA 90210 LEAD ATTORNEY

represented by

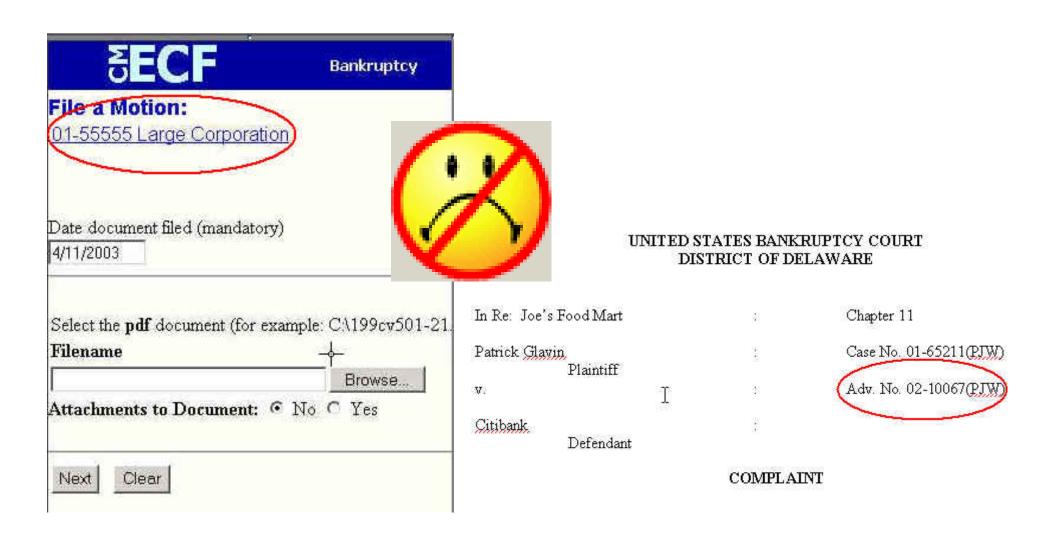
Perry Mason

(See above for address)
LEAD ATTORNEY



Filing Date	#	Docket Text
04/15/2003	3 1	Complaint by Chapter Seven Johnson Jr. and Alice Jane Johnson against Technologies of Tommorow. Receipt Number CC, Fee Amount \$150 Nature of Suit: 424 (Obj/Revocation Discharge 727). Mason, Perry (Entered: 04/15/2003)

Common Error: Attaching Wrong or Partial PDF Image

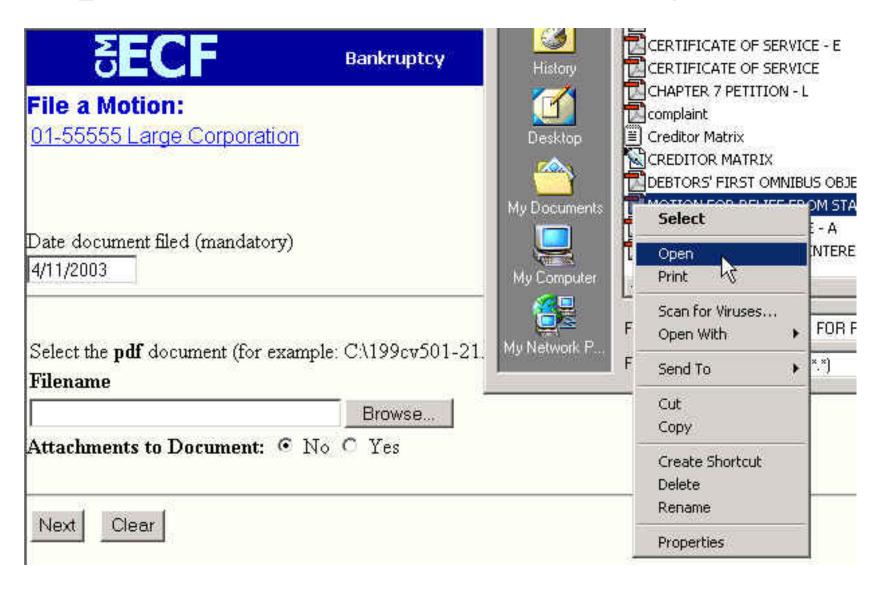


error

Attaching wrong or partial pdf images

- Those receiving electronic notification will receive the incorrect document
- May result in sensitive information being available for public viewing

Tip: Right-Click File and Click Open to Preview and Verify



Tip: Naming PDF Files

- Use easily identifiable file names
- Incorporate the Case Number into file name
- Incorporate the Type of Pleading into file name
- Examples:
 - 1124 Fourth Interim Application.PDF
 - 01-54247 Omnibus Obj to Claims.PDF



Filing When CM/ECF ° is Under the Weather

What do I do when CM/ECF Times Out?

Did everyone receive service?

I didn't receive a Notice of Electronic Filing, now what?

Will this delay getting my order signed?

Was my filing accepted?

Should I re-file?



I didn't receive a Notice of Electronic Filing, Now What?

Run a docket report, including links to the Notice of Electronic Filing to see if your filing was accepted



Docket Text

I didn't receive a Notice of Electronic Filing, Now What?

- If your filing does NOT appear on docket, re-file
- If your filing DOES appear on docket, DO NOT REFILE,
 - If there is a link for the NEF (silver bullet), click it to open, and print for your records
 - If there is no link for the NEF, serve all parties and file a Certificate of Service. Print docket report to be submitted to chambers in place of NEF.

error

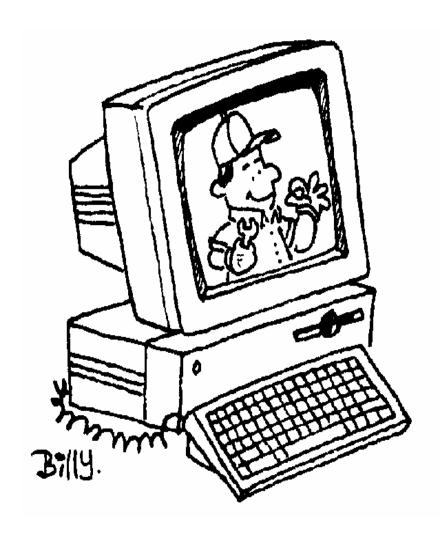
Not checking docket report before re-filing

- Creates a duplicate filing
- If filing fee is required, may be charged twice
- requires filing a
 Notice of Document
 Entered in Error

Filing when CM/ECF is Not Operating

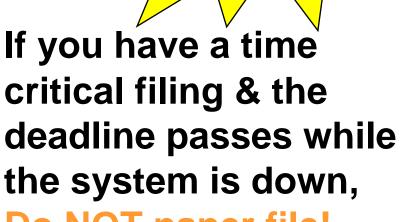
- CM/ECF is occasionally down for maintenance for short periods.
- All system problems are logged and verifiable by the Court.
- Please wait for ECF to return to normal operation

Do NOT paper file!



TIME CRITICAL Filings





Do NOT paper file!

Please wait for the system to become available, e-file the document, THEN...

TIME CRITICAL Filings

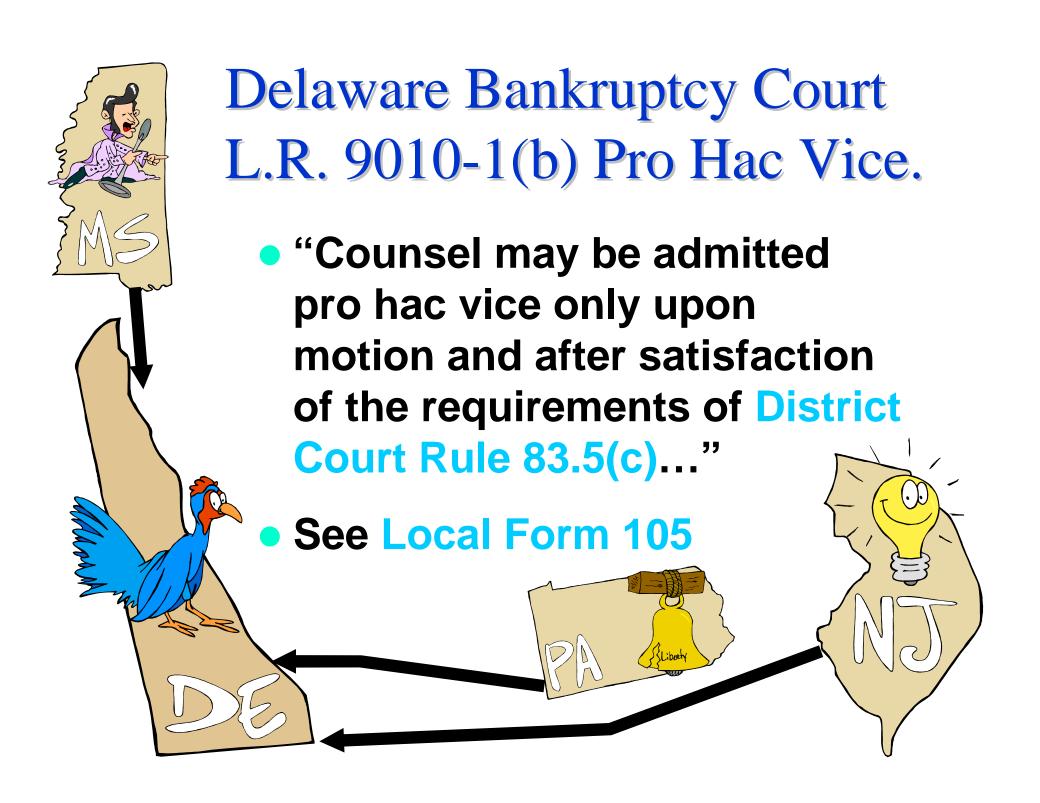
- Prepare a Request to Change Filing Date
 - Include Case # and Document #
- Prepare an Affidavit stating that the system was down
- E-File the Request with Affidavit as an Attachment: [Bankruptcy] or [Adversary] >

[Notices] > [Request to Change Filing Date]





Pro Hac Vice Motions



E-Filing Pro Hac Vice Motions

- Must be filed in all cases where appearance is requested (adversary and/or bankruptcy cases)
- Follow Judge's procedures for delivering proposed orders to chambers for consideration



error

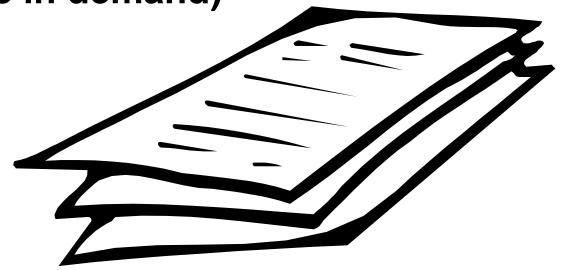
NOT CONFORMING TO LOCAL RULE OR not filing in all appropriate cases

- MOTION MAY BE DENIED/you MAY NOT BE ABLE TO APPEAR IN THE CASE
- MAY DELAY HEARING if not filed in correct case

Amended Complaints

Amended Complaints

 The amended complaint must clearly state what is being amended (ex. substituting parties, change in demand)



E-File: [Adversary] > [Complaint & Summons] > [Amended Complaint]

error

NOT
CLEARLY
STATING
WHAT IS
BEING
AMENDED
IN
COMPLAINT

- PARTY MAY NOT BE ADDED OR CHANGED IN CAPTION
- MAY DELAY ENTERING OF DEFAULT/DEFAULT JUDGMENT

Importance of Choosing Correct CM/ECF Menus & Codes

Adversary vs. Bankruptcy Menu



- If an event code is not in the Adversary Menu, check the Bankruptcy Menu
- It is acceptable to use the Bankruptcy Menu on a limited basis for Adversary filings
- Frequently used event codes not in Adversary Menu – send an e-mail to: Stacey_Manley@deb.uscourts.gov

Choosing Correct Dictionary

Event Code

- When filing an answer to a motion, select [Answers], not [Motions]
- When filing a motion, do NOT select [Notices], select [Motions]
- Incorrectly filed documents won't show on proper reports



You will be contacted to re-file improperly filed documents

error

Choosing wrong menu/code

TIP:

If you can't find code, Contact the court's help desk

- Court may request that you file a notice of document entered in error
- MAY DELAY ENTERING OF DEFAULT/DEFAULT JUDGMENT
- May not be scheduled for or considered at hearing

Certificate of No Objection (CNO) Certification of Counsel (COC)

Certificate of No Objection/ Certification of Counsel

Caption must include the referenced document #

 Must be filed in AP when pertaining to a motion in the AP

Do NOT file prior to objection deadline

 Follow Judge's procedures for delivering proposed orders to chambers for consideration



error

filing in main bk case, not including referenced document #, & not following chambers procedures

Consequence

will delay entry of order

Notice of Completion of Briefing

Notice of Completion of Briefing

- When a pleading is filed that requires briefing (ex. Motion for Summary Judgment), prepare a Notice of Completion of Briefing
- Check chambers procedures for individual judges' briefing requirements



[Adversary] > [Notices] > [Completion of Briefing]

error

failure to
file a notice
 of
completion
of briefing
Or using
 wrong
event code

consequence

motion will be overlooked & no hearing will be scheduled

Notice of Dismissal vs. Stipulation of Dismissal

Notice of Dismissal vs. Stipulation of Dismissal

 Notice of Dismissal to be filed if <u>no</u> <u>answer</u> has been filed

Stipulation of Dismissal to be filed if

answer HAS been filed

BOTH must contain the following language:

"This adversary proceeding is hereby closed."

Possible Consequences

error

Filing a notice when an answer is filed (instead of stipulation)

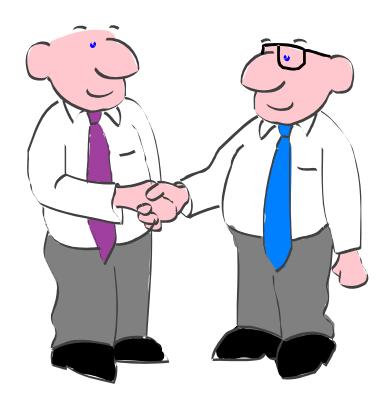
consequence

will delay case being dismissed and closed

TIP:

Judge's signature is only required on stips which pertain to the discharge

Settlement Agreements



Settlement Agreements What to File in the Main Bankruptcy Case:

- File in the Main Bankruptcy Case per F.R.Bankr.P. 9019 (NOT in the AP Case) (NOTE: J. Fitzgerald has a different requirement for filing Settlement Agreement see chambers procedures)
- Include AP Case # and Names of Defendants in the body of the Agreement
- E-File: [Bankruptcy] > [Motions/Applications]>
 [Approve-Motion]. Add free text stating parties & AP Case #. Example:

Motion to Approve Settlement Agreement Between Large Corporation and Yummy's Ice Cream re: Adversary Case #01-12345. Filed by Large Corporation (Mason, Perry). (Entered: 03/15/03)

Settlement Agreements What to File in the Adversary Case:

- File a Notice of Settlement Agreement in the AP case relating to main case # and document # (NOTE: J. Fitzgerald has a different requirement for filing Settlement Agreement see chambers procedures)
- [Adversary] > [Notices] > [Settlement Notice]
- When the terms of the agreement have been met, a Notice or Stipulation of Dismissal (depending on settlement language) should be filed

Possible Consequences

error

Failure to
file
settlement
agreement in
main
bankruptcy
case & notice
in ap case

Consequences

- Judge will not sign settlement agreement
- May receive notice of contemplated dismissal or request for status
- Ap may be dismissed

Recap ~ What to File in the Main Bankruptcy Case

Recap ~ What to File in the Main Bankruptcy Case

- Pro Hac Vice Motions
 - File in <u>each</u> relevant case
- Settlement Agreements
 - File in Bankruptcy Case ONLY

NO OTHER ADVERSARY FILINGS SHOULD BE FILED IN THE MAIN BANKRUPTCY CASE

Inactive Adversary Cases



Inactive Adversary Cases

- If a case is inactive for a period of 3 months, you may receive a Notice of Contemplated Dismissal or Request for Status from the Court
- You are responsible for responding by filing the appropriate document
 - Ex. Notice of Dismissal, Status Report, Notice of Settlement Agreement

Possible Consequences

error

No case activity for more than 3 months

Consequences

- May be required to attend status hearing
- Case may be dismissed

Entry of Default & Default Judgment Procedures

3 Step Process

STEP #1

Prepare & E-FILE Request for Entry of Default

STEP #2

Prepare & E-FILE Request for Default Judgment

STEP #3

E-MAIL the following to Court:

- The one page proposed Entry of Default
- The one page proposed Judgment by Default

Entry of Default

An Entry of Default can be requested when the defendant has failed to answer, plead or defend

STEP #1: Preparing Request for Entry of Default

Prepare the following in PDF Format:

Request for Entry of Default

Affidavit & Certificate of Service for this pleading

Copy of Certificate of Service from the Complaint

*Proposed Entry of Default

*Use the form on our website

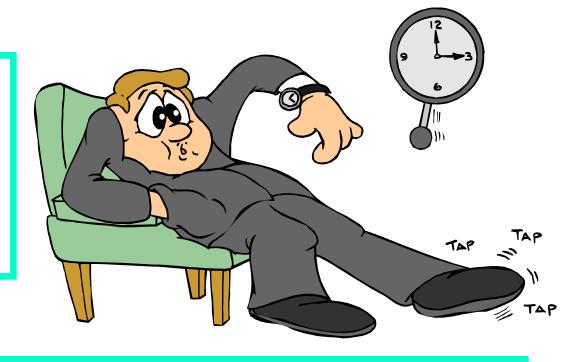
*This form must also be saved in Word or WordPerfect and titled: "EntryofDefaultCase#"

STEP #1: E-Filing Request for Entry of Default

- [Adversary] > [Motions] > [Request for Entry of Default]. Note: Add defendant's name in free text.
- Main Document:
 - 1. Request for Entry of Default
- Attachments:
 - 1. Affidavit & Certificate of Service for this pleading
 - 2. Proposed Entry of Default
 - 3. Copy of Certificate of Service from the Complaint

Entry of Default Judgment

An Entry of Default Judgment can be requested next



It is not necessary to wait for the Court to enter an Entry of Default before filing this Request

STEP #2: Preparing Request for Entry of Default Judgment

Prepare the following in PDF Format:

Request for Entry of Default Judgment

*Proposed Judgment by Default

*Use the form on our website, and be sure to fill in the dollar amount requested

*This form must also be saved in Word or WordPerfect and titled: "JudgmentCase#"

STEP #2: E-Filing Request for Entry of Default Judgment

- [Adversary] > [Motions] > [Request for Entry of Default Judgment]. Note: Add defendant's name in free text.
- Main Document:
 - 1. Request for Entry of Default Judgment
- Attachments:
 - 1. Certificate of Service for this Pleading
 - 2. Proposed Judgment by Default

STEP #3: E-Mail Proposed Forms

- E-mail both ONE PAGE forms (Proposed Entry of Default & Proposed Judgment by Default) in Microsoft Word or WordPerfect Format
- Please do not send files containing affidavits, certificates of service, or requests
- Multiple attachments to a single e-mail are acceptable

STEP #3: E-Mail Proposed Forms

Send e-mail to:

DEBDefault_Judgment@deb.uscourts.gov

Your E-Mail Should Look As Follows:

Perry Mason	To:	DEBDefault_Judgment@deb.uscourts.gov
03/16/03	CC:	
	bec: Subject:	99-50504 Defaults









Example of Forms to E-Mail

United States Bankruptcy Court District of Delaware

In re)	
	Debtor	3	Case No
÷=)	Chapter
	Plaintiff)	
	v.)	
32)	Adv. Proc. No

ENTRY OF DEFAULT

It appears from the record that the following defendant failed to plead or otherwise defend in this case as required by law.

Name:			

Therefore, default is entered against the defendant as authorized by Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure 7055.

EntryofDefault00-12345

United States Bankruptcy Court District of Delaware

In re		.)	
	Debtor)	Case No.
33))	Chapter
	Plaintiff)	
-	٧.)	Adv. Proc. No
	Defendant		

JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT

Default was entere	ed against defendant
	(nam e)
on(tate)	The plaintiff has requested entry of judgment by default
and has filed an affidavit	of the amount due and stating that this defendant is not in th
military service. Furthern	nore, it appears from the record that this defendant is not an
infant or incompetent per	son. Therefore, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 55(b)(1), as
incorporated by Fed. R. F	gankr. P. 7055, judgment is entered against this defendant in
favor of the plaintiff as fol	lows:

Judgment00-12345

Possible Consequences

Errors

Not following <u>all</u> three steps

Choosing
"default
judgmentmotion" code
When filing a
request

Consequence

Entry of default and default judgment will not be entered

Correcting Errors in E-Filing

Correcting Errors in E-Filing

If you have erroneously:

Attached the wrong PDF, Filed using wrong case #,

Filed the same thing twice

File a Notice of Document Entered in Error



(In all other instances, file a Notice of Withdrawal)

What to Include in the Notice of Document Entered in Error

- The caption must state the case name and number and the related document number
- The body must state a description of the document and the reason you wish to have it entered in error

IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE

In Re: The Big Corporation : Chapter 11

: Case No. 97-123456 (PJW)

Debtor

Related doc. # 2000

NOTICE OF DOCUMENT ENTERED IN ERROR

Please take notice that docket entry number 2000, Motion to Dismiss, was entered in error. The wrong image was attached.

JOE ATTORNEY, ESQUIRE

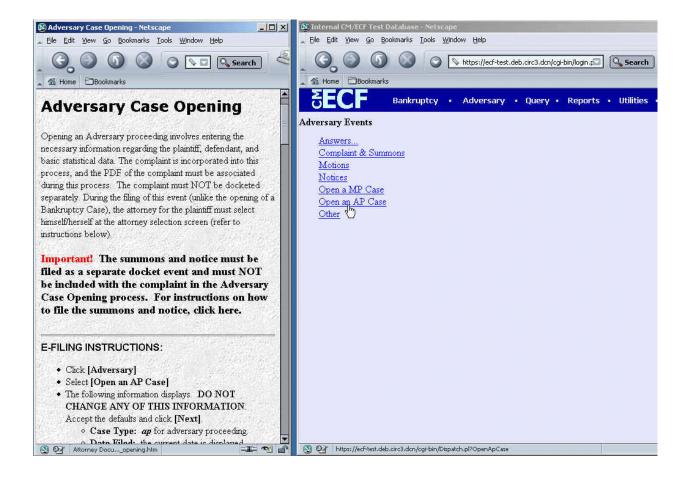
Is/ Joe Attorney
Joe Attorney
200 South First St.
Wilmington, DE 19801

Training & Resources

Attorney CM/ECF Manual

- Step-by-step instructions can be found on the Court's website ~ www.deb.uscourts.gov
- Point to [Case Information] and click [Attorney CM/ECF Manual]
- Please use on-line manual simultaneously with CM/ECF to ensure you are following the most up-to-date procedures
 - Open browser twice, then restore windows down and resize

Manual & CM/ECF: Side-by-Side



Other Resources at www.deb.uscourts.gov

Local Rules

- Point to [Local Rules] and select [U.S. Bankruptcy Court Local Rules]
- Clerk's Office Instructions & Guidelines
 - Point to [Clerk's Office] and select [Office Instructions and Guidelines]
- Chambers Procedures
 - Point to [Chambers] and select appropriate Judge

CM/ECF Training

To request CM/ECF training, complete a CM/ECF Training Request Form in Adobe Acrobat Reader, save, and e-mail to: Kelly_Moyer@deb.uscourts.gov

- Point to [Case Information]
- Select [Case Information Systems]
- Click [CM/ECF Support & Training]
- Click [CM/ECF Training Request Form]



NEED HELP???

Contact the Court's
HELP DESK
Monday through Friday

8:00 am - 5:00 pm

302.252.2887

helpdeskde@deb.uscourts.gov

Additional Contact Information

Deborah Colmyer, Process Specialist Deborah_Colmyer@deb.uscourts.gov 302.252.2901

Kelly Moyer, Training Coordinator Kelly_Moyer@deb.uscourts.gov 302.252.2891